

JICA CUP2 Project

Kawa itunganyijwe nta mazi



4. Kawa itunganyijwe nta mazi

Ibyiza
by'ubu
buryo

- Hakoresha amazi macye ugereranyije n'uburyo bwo Koza kawa
- Kugabanya ibyatera ubusembwa ugereranyije nuburyo bwa gakondo
- Itanga impumuro yihariye y'imbuta

Ibisabwa
byiza

1. Isukari iri hejuru ya 18.0
2. Kugenzura neza uburyo bwo kwanikana umurenda, cyane cyane mu minsi yambere
3. Kwirinda ubusembwa buturutse ku guhugutisha no kuma insigane

1

Gusarura

2

Kujonjora

3

Guhugutisha
(Ibitumbwe)

4

Guhera

5

Kwanika

6

Kubika

UMUNSI 1

UMUNSI 1- 2

UMUNSI 2

UMUNSI 2
(Iminsi 25-30)

-

Ibyiciro



Intambwe 1: Gusarura

Intego: Ikawa ihishije ifite isukari nyinshi n'icyanga bitanga impumuro

Ibikoresho bikenewe



Koresha
igisarurirwamo
mugihe cyo gusarura
kawa



Sasa **shitingi**
munsi y'igiti
itangire ikawa
yaguye hasi



Koresha **imifuka**
isa neza
mugukusanya
umusaruro

Ingingo nyamukuru

① Gusarura **ibitumbwe bihishije neza gusa**



Kuberako....



70kg



100kg

Uburemere

Igiciro ku
muhinzi

700rwf/kg

700rwf/kg

Igiciro

49,000rwf

70,000rwf



② Tangira gusarura
mugitondo.



③ Geza kawa
kuruganda **bitarenze**
amasaha amasaha 8
nyuma yo gusarura



④ Ntutore kawa yaguye
ku butaka, Kumira
ubwandu



⑤ Shyira umusaruro
wa kawa **ahatagera**
izuba uyirinde ihuguta
ryihuse

4. Kawa itunganyijwe nta mazi

Intambwe 2: Kujonjora – Kujonjora hagendewe ku ibara

Ikigamijwe: Gushyira kawa mubyiciro – Zihishije/ Izidahishije/ izarengeranye

Ibyitabwaho ①

70% bya kawa irahishije neza

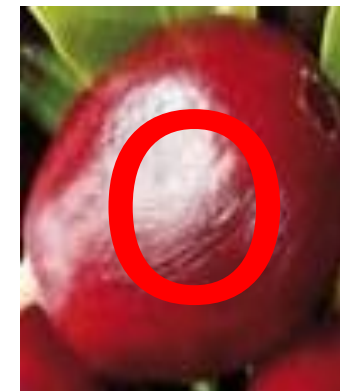


Ibyitabwaho ②

Ingano y'isukari: hejuru ya 18.0



10.0



18.0

Intambwe 3: Guhugutisha ibitumbwe (Amasaha 12-18)

Ikigamijwe: Kongera impumuro ituruka mu guhugutisha urubuto rwa kawa

Ibikoresho

Koresha **indobo**, **itanki** cyangwa **umufuka** uhugutisha mugihe cy'amasaha **12-18**
(Kugera mu gitondo gikurikira)



Ibyo kwitaho

① Guhugutisha ibitumbwe ahagera umwuka (Umufuka cg itanki) **mu gihe cy'amasaha 12-18** (Kugera mu gitondo gikurikira)



② Nyuma yo guhugutisha, ibitumbwe bigomba kuba bifite **impumuro y'inzoga**.



Intamwe 4: Guhera

Intego: Gukuraho igishishwa hadakuweho umurenda

Ibikoresho

Gukoresha **imashini ihera**
ikoresha amazi macye



Ingingo nyamukuru

- ① Imashini ihera yakabaye **ikoresha amazi macye** kugira ngo idakuraho umurenda
- ② **Kuregera imashini, ingano y'ibitumbwe n'umuvuduko** hirindwa ko kawa yangirika.
- ③ **Koza imashini burimunsi** hirindwa kwanduza kawa



Ibyitabwaho

Fata intete 100 za Kawa ugenzure niba izangiritse ziri munsi ya 10% kandi niba imbuto zitatonowe neza ziri munsi ya

10%
+

Kandi genzura kawa y'amaganda nyuma yo gutonora kugira ngo urebe ko umurenda itatakaye cyane. Uregere imashini mugihe Biri hejuru ya 10%



Intambwe ya 5: Kwanika

Intego: Kugabanya ubuhehere hadakuweho umurenda utanga impumuro

Ibikoresho



shadineti n'isashe hirindwa ubushyuhe bwinshi, imvura n'urume



Rato y'igiti muguhindura kawa hadakuweho umurenda



Moisture meter mukugenzura ubuhehere bwa kawa

Ingingo z'ingenzi

① **Koresha shedineti** hirinda ubushyuhe bukabije hagati ya **11:00-15:00**.
**Byahinduka bitewe nimiterere y'ikirere.*

② **Kwanika ku zuba umunsi 1-2** uhagarika ihugutisha isukari iguma kuri kawa.

③ **Kuruhuka:** Umunsi umwe mu cyumweru, pfuka Kawa neza yose.

④ **kumira rimwe:** Korogosha kawa inshuro 3 ku munsi ukoresheje rake. Ubunini bw'urutonde rwa kawa: 3 cm (mu minsi 2 ya mbere) → wongere nyuma.
**Irinde gukorogosha cyane.*



Ibyitabwaho

① **Ubuhehere:** Hagamijwe **10.5 -11.5%** mubihe byiza. Pima ubuhehere 2 kumunsi.



② **Igihe:** Byibuze **iminsi 25-30**. kwanika bigomba gukurikiranwa hakirindwakuma vuba kandi insigane.



③ **Ubushyuhe bwa kawa:** Ubushyuhe bwakagombye guhora **munsi ya 35 °C muminsi 1-2** hirindwa kwangiza umutima wa kawa.



Icyiciro 5: Kubika

Intego: Kugumisha kawa kukigero kimwe nyuma yo kwanika hagamijwe gucuruza no Guhera

Ibikoresho

Paleta hirindwa kwangirika
(Urugero: Amazi, Udukoko)



Ingingo nyamukuru

- ① **Kugenzura ubuhehere:** Kugumisha kawa kububore bwa **10-12%**



- ② **Kohereza umwuka/guhungiza:** Kugenzura umwuka winjira n'usohoka hirindwa urume n'ubuhehere bwo hejuru



Ibyitabwaho

- ① **Ubushyuhe:** Gukomeza ubushyuhe bwa **15–23°C** hirindwa kwangirika



- ② **Ubuhehere:** Gukomeza ubuhehere kuri **50-70%** hirindwa uruhumbu



- ③ **Kuruhuka:** Kawa igomba kubikwa hafi **amezi 2** kugira ngo ubushuhe bwayo bugume ku gipimo gihamye.

